## USN

## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018 **Embedded Computing Systems**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

		PART-A	
1	a.	Define an embedded system. Mention its characteristics.	(04 Marks)
	b.	With a neat flow diagram, explain embedded system design process.	(06 Marks)
	c.	Write the requirement chart of MTC and explain the sequence diagram for tr	ansmitting a
		control input in a model train controller.	(10 Marks)
2	a.	Differentiate between Von Neumann and Harvard architectures.	(04 Marks)
	b.	What is the average memory access time of a machine whose hit rate is 93%,	
		access time of 5ns and a main memory access time of 80ns?	(04 Marks)
	C.	Explain the following terms:	
		i) Traps ii) Exceptions iii) Supervisor mode.	(06 Marks)
	d.	Explain the format of ARM data processing instruction.	(06 Marks)
3	a.	Explain:	(00 3/ 1 )
		i) Watch dog timer ii) Requirement chart of Alarm clock.	(08 Marks)
	b.	Explain the hardware architecture of a typical PC.	(06 Marks)
	C.	With a neat diagram, explain bus with a DMA controller.	(06 Marks)
4	0	Explain any two program optimization techniques with example.	(08 Marks)
4	a. b.	With a neat flow diagram, explain the process of program generation from	
	υ.	through loading.	(06 Marks)
	c.	Sketch and explain the data flow graph model.	(06 Marks)
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		PART – B	
5	a.	What is RTOS? List the different services of RTOS.	(05 Marks)
5	b.	What is TCB? Explain its structure.	(05 Marks)
	c.	What are the factors to be considered for selection of scheduling algorithm.	(04 Marks)
	d.	Explain: i) Task ii) Process iii) Thread.	(06 Marks)
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6	a.	Explain the two different types of inter-process communication mechanisms.	(10 Marks)
	b.	Explain the following:	2)
		i) Advanced configuration and power interface	(0)
		ii) L—shaped usage distribution.	(10 Marks)
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7		Explain distributed embedded system? Mention its advantages.	(05 Marks)
	b.	Explain the CAN data frame format.	(05 Marks)
	C.	Describe the structures of: i) I <sup>2</sup> C Bus ii) IP packet.	(10 Marks)
O		Explain the different types of files generated on cross compilation	(08 Marks)
8	a.	Explain the advantages and limitations of simulator based debugging.	(06 Marks)
	b.	Write short notes on target system and host system.	(06 Marks)
	C.	Write short hotes on target system and host system.	(ou Mains)